

## Abstract of the Disclosure

Objects of the present invention is to provide a carbon material having a superior reversibility in lithium intercalation-deintercalation reaction, and a non-aqueous secondary battery using the carbon material as an active material for a negative electrode, which has a high energy density and an excellent rapid charging and discharging characteristics.

Graphite powder having a maximum particle diameter of less than 100  $\mu\text{m}$  and an existing fraction of rhombohedral structure in the crystalline structure of less than 20 % is used as an active material for the negative electrode of the non-aqueous secondary battery. The graphite powder can be obtained by pulverizing raw graphite with a jet mill, and subsequently treating the powder at a temperature equal to or higher than 900  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ .